

amended Pub. L. 102-73, title III, §301(g), July 25, 1991, 105 Stat. 349, related to special experimental demonstration projects and teacher trainings.

A prior section 1208, Pub. L. 89-750, title III, §310, formerly §309, Nov. 3, 1966, 80 Stat. 1220; Pub. L. 91-230, title III, §301, Apr. 13, 1970, 84 Stat. 163; Pub. L. 93-380, title VI, §§604, 607(b)(1), (2), Aug. 21, 1974, 88 Stat. 577-579; Pub. L. 94-482, title III, §329, Oct. 12, 1976, 90 Stat. 2221; renumbered §310, Pub. L. 95-561, title XIII, §1307(a)(1), Nov. 1, 1978, 92 Stat. 2359, related to use of funds for special experimental demonstration projects and teacher training, prior to the general amendment of this chapter by Pub. L. 100-297.

A prior section 1208-1, Pub. L. 89-750, title III, §309A, as added Pub. L. 93-380, title VI, §605, Aug. 21, 1974, 88 Stat. 577, provided for establishment and operation of a clearinghouse on adult education, prior to repeal by Pub. L. 95-561, title XIII, §1307(a)(2), Nov. 1, 1978, 92 Stat. 2359, eff. Oct. 1, 1978.

A prior section 1208a, Pub. L. 89-750, title III, §311, formerly §310, as added Pub. L. 93-29, title VIII, §804(a), May 3, 1973, 87 Stat. 60; amended Pub. L. 94-135, title II, §202, Nov. 28, 1975, 89 Stat. 726; Pub. L. 95-112, §3(a)(1), Sept. 24, 1977, 91 Stat. 912; renumbered §311, and amended Pub. L. 95-561, title XIII, §§1307(a)(3), 1308, Nov. 1, 1978, 92 Stat. 2360; Pub. L. 98-511, title I, §102(f)(1), Oct. 19, 1984, 98 Stat. 2366, authorized special projects for elderly, providing in: subsec. (a) for grants to public educational and public or private nonprofit agencies; subsec. (b) authorization of appropriations; and subsec. (c) for administrative coordination with programs for older Americans, prior to repeal by Pub. L. 98-511, title I, §109(a)(1), Oct. 19, 1984, 98 Stat. 2369, eff. July 1, 1985.

A prior section 1208b, Pub. L. 89-750, title III, §311, formerly §310A, as added Pub. L. 93-380, title VI, §606, Aug. 21, 1974, 88 Stat. 577; amended Pub. L. 94-482, title V, §501(g), Oct. 12, 1976, 90 Stat. 2237; renumbered §312, Pub. L. 95-561, title XIII, §1307(a)(3), Nov. 1, 1978, 92 Stat. 2360; renumbered §311 and amended Pub. L. 98-511, title I, §§102(f)(1), 109(a)(2), 110, Oct. 19, 1984, 98 Stat. 2366, 2369, related to State advisory councils, prior to the general amendment of this chapter by Pub. L. 100-297.

PART G—STATE LITERACY RESOURCE CENTERS

§ 1208aa. Repealed. Pub. L. 105-220, title II, § 251(a)(1), Aug. 7, 1998, 112 Stat. 1079

Section, Pub. L. 89-750, title III, §356, as added Pub. L. 102-73, title I, §103(2), July 25, 1991, 105 Stat. 338, related to State literacy resource centers.

PART H—FEDERAL SHARE; FEDERAL ADMINISTRATIVE RESPONSIBILITIES

§ 1209. Repealed. Pub. L. 105-220, title II, § 251(a)(1), Aug. 7, 1998, 112 Stat. 1079

Section, Pub. L. 89-750, title III, §361, as added Pub. L. 100-297, title II, §2102, Apr. 28, 1988, 102 Stat. 313; amended Pub. L. 102-73, title III, §301(h), title VIII, §802(b)(2), July 25, 1991, 105 Stat. 350, 361, related to payment of Federal share and Federal administrative responsibilities.

A prior section 1209, Pub. L. 89-750, title III, §312, formerly §310, Nov. 3, 1966, 80 Stat. 1220; Pub. L. 91-230, title III, §301, Apr. 13, 1970, 84 Stat. 163; renumbered §311, Pub. L. 93-29, title VIII, §804(a), May 3, 1973, 87 Stat. 59; Pub. L. 93-380, title VI, §607(b)(3), title VIII, §845(f), Aug. 21, 1974, 88 Stat. 579, 612; Pub. L. 94-273, §3(10), Apr. 21, 1976, 90 Stat. 376; Pub. L. 94-482, title V, §501(a)(22), Oct. 12, 1976, 90 Stat. 2236; Pub. L. 95-112, §3(a)(2), Sept. 24, 1977, 91 Stat. 912; renumbered §313 and amended Pub. L. 95-561, title XIII, §§1307(a)(3), 1309, Nov. 1, 1978, 92 Stat. 2360, 2361; Pub. L. 96-88, title III, §301(c), title V, §507, Oct. 17, 1979, 93 Stat. 677, 692; renumbered §312 and amended Pub. L. 98-511, title I, §§102(f)(1), 109(a)(2), 111, Oct. 19, 1984, 98 Stat. 2367, 2369, related to the National Advisory Council on Adult Edu-

cation, prior to the general amendment of this chapter by Pub. L. 100-297.

A prior section 1210, Pub. L. 89-750, title III, §313, Nov. 3, 1966, 80 Stat. 1222; renumbered §311, Pub. L. 91-230, title III, §301, Apr. 13, 1970, 84 Stat. 164; renumbered §312, Pub. L. 93-29, title VIII, §804(a), May 3, 1973, 87 Stat. 59; renumbered §314, Pub. L. 95-561, title XIII, §1307(a)(3), Nov. 1, 1978, 92 Stat. 2360; renumbered §313, Pub. L. 98-511, title I, §109(a)(2), Oct. 19, 1984, 98 Stat. 2369, related to prohibition on grants for sectarian instruction, religious worship, or school or department of divinity, prior to the general amendment of this chapter by Pub. L. 100-297.

Another prior section 1210, Pub. L. 89-750, title III, §311, Nov. 3, 1966, 80 Stat. 1221, provided for delegation of functions and utilization of Federal facilities, prior to the general amendment of this chapter by Pub. L. 91-230.

SUBCHAPTER III—WORKPLACE LITERACY AND ENGLISH LITERACY GRANTS

§§ 1211 to 1211b. Repealed. Pub. L. 105-220, title II, § 251(a)(1), Aug. 7, 1998, 112 Stat. 1079

Section 1211, Pub. L. 89-750, title III, §371, as added Pub. L. 100-297, title II, §2102, Apr. 28, 1988, 102 Stat. 314; amended Pub. L. 102-73, title II, §202, title VIII, §802(b)(1), July 25, 1991, 105 Stat. 342, 361, related to business, industry, labor, and education partnerships for workplace literacy.

A prior section 1211, Pub. L. 89-750, title III, §314, Nov. 3, 1966, 80 Stat. 1222; Pub. L. 90-247, title V, §504, Jan. 2, 1968, 81 Stat. 815; renumbered §312 and amended Pub. L. 91-230, title III, §301, Apr. 13, 1970, 84 Stat. 164; Pub. L. 91-600, §3(b), Dec. 30, 1970, 84 Stat. 1669; renumbered §313 and amended Pub. L. 93-29, title VIII, §804, May 3, 1973, 87 Stat. 59; Pub. L. 93-380, title VI, §608(a), Aug. 21, 1974, 88 Stat. 579; Pub. L. 95-112, §3(b), Sept. 24, 1977, 91 Stat. 912; renumbered §315 and amended Pub. L. 95-561, title XIII, §§1307(a)(3), 1310, Nov. 1, 1978, 92 Stat. 2360, 2361; renumbered §314 and amended Pub. L. 98-511, title I, §§109(a)(2), 112, Oct. 19, 1984, 98 Stat. 2369, authorized appropriations, prior to the general amendment of this chapter by Pub. L. 100-297.

Another prior section 1211, Pub. L. 89-750, title III, §312, Nov. 3, 1966, 80 Stat. 1221, provided for prohibition of Federal control of education (curriculum, program of instruction, administration, personnel, or selection of library resources), and for authorization of the National Advisory Committee on Adult Basic Education to encourage establishment of State and local education advisory committees, prior to the general amendment of this chapter by Pub. L. 91-230.

Section 1211-1, Pub. L. 102-73, title II, §201, July 25, 1991, 105 Stat. 342, related to National Workforce Literacy Assistance Collaborative.

Section 1211-2, Pub. L. 102-73, title VI, §601, July 25, 1991, 105 Stat. 356; Pub. L. 102-103, title III, §313, Aug. 17, 1991, 105 Stat. 505; Pub. L. 103-322, title II, §20408(b), Sept. 13, 1994, 108 Stat. 1827, related to functional literacy and life skills programs for State and local prisoners.

Section 1211a, Pub. L. 89-750, title III, §372, as added Pub. L. 100-297, title II, §2102, Apr. 28, 1988, 102 Stat. 316, related to English literacy grants.

A prior section 1211a, Pub. L. 89-750, title III, §315, formerly §314, as added Pub. L. 92-318, title IV, §431, June 23, 1972, 86 Stat. 342; amended Pub. L. 93-380, title VI, §608(b), Aug. 21, 1974, 88 Stat. 579; Pub. L. 95-112, §3(c), Sept. 24, 1977, 91 Stat. 912; renumbered §316 and amended Pub. L. 95-561, title XIII, §§1307(a)(3), 1311, Nov. 1, 1978, 92 Stat. 2360, 2361, as amended by Pub. L. 96-46, §2(a)(6), Aug. 6, 1979, 93 Stat. 340; renumbered §315 and amended Pub. L. 98-511, title I, §§102(f)(1), 109(a)(2), title V, §513(d), Oct. 19, 1984, 98 Stat. 2366, 2369, 2400, related to grants for improvement of educational opportunities for adult Indians, prior to the general amendment of this chapter by section 2102 of Pub. L. 100-297. Section 5352(3) of Pub. L. 100-297, title V, Apr. 28, 1988,

102 Stat. 414, subsequently provided for the repeal of section 315 of Pub. L. 89-750.

Section 1211b, Pub. L. 89-750, title III, §373, as added Pub. L. 102-26, §7, Apr. 9, 1991, 105 Stat. 127, related to education programs for commercial drivers.

A prior section 1211b, Pub. L. 89-750, title III, §317, formerly §315, as added Pub. L. 94-405, title III, §301, Sept. 10, 1976, 90 Stat. 1233; renumbered and amended Pub. L. 95-561, title XIII, §§1307(a)(3), 1312, Nov. 1, 1978, 92 Stat. 2360, 2361; Pub. L. 96-88, title III, §301(a)(1), title V, §507, Oct. 17, 1979, 93 Stat. 677, 692, related to grants for operations for special adult education programs for Indochina refugees, prior to repeal by Pub. L. 97-35, title V, §542(3), Aug. 13, 1981, 95 Stat. 459, eff. Oct. 1, 1981.

A prior section 1211c, Pub. L. 89-750, title III, §318, as added Pub. L. 95-561, title XIII, §1313, Nov. 1, 1978, 92 Stat. 2361; amended Pub. L. 96-88, title III, §301(a)(1), title V, §507, Oct. 17, 1979, 93 Stat. 677, 692; Pub. L. 97-300, title I, §183, Oct. 13, 1982, 96 Stat. 1357; Pub. L. 98-511, title I, §102(f)(1), Oct. 19, 1984, 98 Stat. 2366; Pub. L. 98-524, §4(d)(2), Oct. 19, 1984, 98 Stat. 2489, authorized adult education programs for adult immigrants, providing in subsec.: (a) for grant and contract authority; (b) for applications to State educational agencies; (c) for time, manner, and form of applications; (d) for payments by Secretary of application costs; (e) for contracts with private nonprofit groups; and (f) for authorization of appropriations for fiscal years 1979 through 1983, prior to repeal by Pub. L. 98-511, title I, §109(a)(1), Oct. 19, 1984, 98 Stat. 2369, eff. July 1, 1985.

SUBCHAPTER IV—NATIONAL PROGRAMS

§§ 1213 to 1213d. Repealed. Pub. L. 105-220, title II, § 251(a)(1), Aug. 7, 1998, 112 Stat. 1079

Section 1213, Pub. L. 89-750, title III, §381, as added Pub. L. 100-297, title II, §2102, Apr. 28, 1988, 102 Stat. 317, related to adult migrant farmworker and immigrant education.

Section 1213a, Pub. L. 89-750, title III, §382, as added Pub. L. 100-297, title II, §2102, Apr. 28, 1988, 102 Stat. 318, related to adult literacy volunteer training.

Section 1213b, Pub. L. 89-750, title III, §383, as added Pub. L. 100-297, title II, §2102, Apr. 28, 1988, 102 Stat. 318, related to State program analysis assistance and policy studies.

Section 1213c, Pub. L. 89-750, title III, §384, as added Pub. L. 100-297, title II, §2102, Apr. 28, 1988, 102 Stat. 319; amended Pub. L. 102-73, title I, §102(c), July 25, 1991, 105 Stat. 334; Pub. L. 103-382, title III, §335(b), Oct. 20, 1994, 108 Stat. 3966, related to national research activities and establishment of National Institute for Literacy.

Section 1213d, Pub. L. 89-750, title III, §385, as added Pub. L. 100-297, title II, §2102, Apr. 28, 1988, 102 Stat. 319, related to limitation on grants for sectarian instruction or religious worship or to a school or department of divinity.

Statutory Notes and Related Subsidiaries

PURPOSE AND FINDINGS REGARDING LITERACY AMENDMENTS AND NATIONAL INSTITUTE FOR LITERACY

Pub. L. 102-73, title I, §102(a), (b), July 25, 1991, 105 Stat. 334, stated findings of Congress and purpose of amendment by section 102 of Pub. L. 102-73 to former section 1213c of this title, prior to repeal by Pub. L. 105-220, title II, §251(a)(2), Aug. 7, 1998, 112 Stat. 1079.

FAMILY LITERACY PUBLIC BROADCASTING PROGRAM

Pub. L. 102-73, title III, §304, July 25, 1991, 105 Stat. 353, authorized Secretary to contract with the Corporation for Public Broadcasting to arrange for production and dissemination of family literacy programming and materials to assist parents in improving family literacy skills and language development, authorized appropriations, and required report to Congress, prior to repeal by Pub. L. 105-220, title II, §251(a)(2), Aug. 7, 1998, 112 Stat. 1079.

CHAPTER 31—GENERAL PROVISIONS CONCERNING EDUCATION

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| Sec. | Short title; applicability; definitions. |
| 1221. | |
| 1221-1. | National policy with respect to equal educational opportunity. |
| 1221-2. | National policy with respect to museums as educational institutions. |
| 1221-3. | Repealed. |

SUBCHAPTER I—FUNCTIONS OF DEPARTMENT OF EDUCATION

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| 1221a to 1221e-1c. | Repealed. |
| 1221e-1d. | Use of Council staff and facilities. |
| 1221e-2. | Repealed. |
| 1221e-3. | General authority of Secretary. |
| 1221e-4. | Educational impact statement. |
| 1221f to 1221i. | Repealed. |
| 1221j. | Television program assistance. |

SUBCHAPTER II—APPROPRIATIONS AND EVALUATIONS

PART 1—APPROPRIATIONS

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| 1222. | Repealed. |
| 1223. | Forward funding. |
| 1224. | Repealed. |
| 1225. | Availability of appropriations on academic or school-year basis; additional period for obligation of funds. |
| 1226. | Repealed. |
| 1226a. | Contingent extension of programs. |
| 1226a-1. | Payments; installments, advances or reimbursement, and adjustments. |

PART 2—PLANNING AND EVALUATION OF FEDERAL EDUCATION ACTIVITIES

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| 1226b. | Responsibility of States to furnish information. |
| 1226c. | Biennial evaluation report. |
| 1226c-1. | Availability of education reports, etc., to Congressional committees. |
| 1226d, 1227. | Repealed. |
| 1228. | Repealed. |
| 1228a. | Equity for students, teachers, and other program beneficiaries. |
| 1228b. | Coordination. |
| 1228c. | Disclosure requirements. |

SUBCHAPTER III—GENERAL REQUIREMENTS AND CONDITIONS CONCERNING OPERATION AND AD- MINISTRATION OF EDUCATION PROGRAMS: GENERAL AUTHORITY OF SECRETARY

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| 1230. | Repealed. |
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PART 1—GENERAL AUTHORITY

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| 1231. | Joint funding of programs. |
| 1231a. | Collection and dissemination of information. |
| 1231b, 1231b-1. | Repealed. |
| 1231b-2. | Review of applications. |
| 1231c. | Advice, counsel, and technical assistance. |
| 1231c-1. | Repealed. |
| 1231d. | Parental involvement and dissemination. |
| 1231e. | Use of funds withheld. |
| 1231f. | Repealed. |

PART 2—ADMINISTRATION: REQUIREMENTS AND LIMITATIONS

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| 1231g. | Applications. |
| 1232. | Regulations. |
| 1232-1. | Repealed. |
| 1232a. | Prohibition against Federal control of education. |
| 1232b. | Labor standards. |

PART 3—ADMINISTRATION OF EDUCATION PROGRAMS AND PROJECTS BY STATES AND LOCAL EDUCATIONAL AGEN- CIES

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| 1232c. | State agency monitoring and enforcement. |
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